Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

May 19, 2023

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States The White House Washington, D.C. 20500 The Honorable Chuck Schumer Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Hakeem Jeffries Minority Leader United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear President Biden, Leader Schumer, and Leader Jeffries,

House Democrats know that meeting our nation's ambitious climate goals requires an expedient transition to a clean and renewable energy future. We also know that an expedient transition can also be a just one, as long as we keep core environmental and public health protections like the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) intact and in place.

For more than 50 years, NEPA has protected communities and our environment by requiring federal agencies to consider and publicly disclose the major environmental impacts—water quality, air quality, and climate change, among others—of a proposed federal action *before* carrying out that action. This environmental review process is especially critical for federal actions with major environmental implications, like leasing public lands for drilling to oil and gas companies or issuing permits to build natural gas pipelines.

Alarmingly, however, House Republicans are pushing legislation, including the recently House-passed H.R. 1, that would strip NEPA of some of its most fundamental provisions. Under the guise of "permitting reform," these extreme, ideological attacks on NEPA would eliminate requirements to consider climate change and pollution impacts, cut public input opportunities, and limit judicial review. To protect American communities and our environment from undue harm, we strongly urge you to oppose ongoing attempts to attach H.R. 1 or any other extreme proposals that gut our bedrock environmental and public laws to must-pass legislation.

NEPA is one of the strongest tools local communities have for protecting themselves against major environmental and public health consequences of federal projects, including energy infrastructure development. We can achieve a just energy transformation that will be cleaner, safer, and more sustainable for future generations, but NEPA must be an integral part of that transformation. Extreme Republican proposals, like H.R. 1, fast-track polluting industry development by sacrificing our public lands, our environment, and our communities' public

health and safety—especially low-income communities, Indigenous communities, and communities of color that have long been overburdened by industrial pollution.

As conversations or negotiations move forward regarding our clean energy transition and permitting reform, the following principles and redlines must be respected:

- 1. The primary focus of permitting reform must be properly *implementing* existing laws not gutting or changing our core environmental laws and protections. When adequately resourced, federal agencies can make full use of existing regulatory authorities to address permitting issues. The White House Council on Environmental Quality is already in the process of updating NEPA implementation regulations for federal agencies, which will enhance and support effective and efficient permitting processes at federal agencies. It is essential that critical environmental, health, and community protection laws, including NEPA, the Clean Water Act, Endangered Species Act, and Clean Air Act, not be undermined or weakened.
- 2. Federal permitting and environmental review offices must be fully funded and staffed. Experts and federal agency leadership have consistently identified insufficient staffing and agency capacity as the most significant cause of permitting delays outside of delays caused by permit applicants themselves, which are by far the most common cause of project delay. For example, last month, Bureau of Land Management Director Tracy Stone-Manning told Congress that staff shortages are the biggest hurdle to speedy energy project permitting. Last year, Democrats took a major step forward to address this issue by securing more than \$1 billion for environmental review offices and permitting in the *Inflation Reduction Act*. This funding is expected to drastically shrink environmental review timelines. Still, Congress should provide additional support for the administration's request to increase funding for other permitting agencies, including for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS) and the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS).
- 3. Administrative or legislative action to facilitate the rapid buildout of new electricity transmission infrastructure is needed. Carbon emissions reductions will require a robust buildout of high-capacity, long-distance transmission lines that can transport electricity to and from different sources of renewable energy across the country. Meeting this challenge requires building capacity for under-resourced agency permitting offices and reforming the transmission planning process and transmission cost allocation process. These reforms can and must be accomplished without undermining any bedrock environmental laws.
- 4. Efforts to hold must-pass legislation hostage with extreme proposals must be rejected. Gutting our bedrock environmental laws should not be a condition for paying our bills or passing any other mandatory legislation. Entertaining these reckless trades will only invite more MAGA-manufactured hostage situations moving forward.

We remain deeply concerned that sacrificing any of these four principles will result in serious and detrimental harm to millions of Americans—especially those living in low-income

communities, Indigenous communities, and communities of color overburdened already by decades of irresponsible industry development. Last year, House Democrats made historic progress in building a healthier, safer, more affordable, and more sustainable future for all Americans. We urge you to protect that future by opposing any efforts to force extreme, harmful permitting provisions into must-pass legislation.

Sincerely,

Raúl M. Grijalva

Member of Congress

Ranking Member, Committee on Natural Resources

Jared Huffman

Member of Congress

Barbara Lee

Member of Congress

Paul D. Tonko

Member of Congress

Sean Casten

Member of Congress

Debbie Dingell

Member of Congress

Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Member of Congress

Mike Levin

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Melanie Stansbury

Melanie Stansbury

Melanie Stansbury Member of Congress Teresa Leger Fernández Member of Congress

Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress Sydney Kamlager Dove Member of Congress

Shri Thanedar Member of Congress Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Nydia M. Velázquez Member of Congress

Sheila Jackson Lee Member of Congress

Katie Porter Member of Congress Lloyd Doggett Member of Congress Terrold Nadler
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Frederica S. Wilson Member of Congress

Gerald E. Connolly Member of Congress

Doris Matsui Member of Congress

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Kevin Mullin Member of Congress Nanette Diaz Barragán
Member of Congress

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Rashida Tlaib Member of Congress

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Kathy Castor
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Julia Brownley
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Wette D. Clarke Member of Congress

Emanuel Cleaver, II
Member of Congress

Zoe Lofgren
Member of Congress

Seth Magaziner
Member of Congress

Bonnie Watson Coleman Member of Congress

Mark DeSaulnier Member of Congress

Maxine Waters
Member of Congress

Nafine Waters

Mark Pocan Member of Congress Ro Khanna

Member of Congress

Gregorio Kilili Camacho

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Dwight Evans

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Jan Schakowsky

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Jamie Raskin

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Sunnew L. Lee

Summer Lee Member of Congress

James P. McGovern Member of Congress

Ilhan Omar

Member of Congress

Grace Meng

Member of Congress

Cori Bush

Member of Congress

Mark Takano

Member of Congress

Mark Jahan

Ritchie Torres

Member of Congress

Ritchie Jone

Danny K. <mark>D</mark>avis

Member of Congress

Chellie Pingree

Member of Congress

Veronica Escobar

Member of Congress

Jesús G. "Chuy" García Member of Congress

Ji Tokuda Member of Congress

N Tokula

Darren Soto

Member of Congress

Juan Vargas

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Betty McCollum Member of Congress

Andrea Salinas
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Matt Cartwright
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Adam Smith Member of Congress

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David J. Trone Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

Val Hoyle

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Adam B. Schiff Member of Congress Maxwell Alejandro Frost Member of Congress